

many tables, showing by groups our trade with the United Kingdom, the United States and all countries, by values and percentages, for the latest four fiscal years. Table 12 shows the same in detail for exports and Table 13 for imports of all important articles. Table 14 shows by main classes imports as dutiable and free and exports as of Canadian and foreign produce for the five fiscal years ended 1930. Table 15 shows imports and exports for the fiscal year ended 1930 by degree of manufacture and by origin, and Table 16 gives similar information on a classification according to purpose. Table 17 gives our imports and exports for the two latest years by ports and provinces, and Table 18 shows the values imported from different countries under the preferential, treaty rate and general tariffs in 1929 and 1930.

Subsection 3.—Trade with the United Kingdom and the British Empire.

Trade with the United Kingdom.—The following table gives a summary of the trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended Mar. 31, 1930. Values of exports and imports are shown by principal commodities and group totals, together with increases or decreases in 1930 as compared with 1929.

The table shows clearly the extent to which Canadian imports from the United Kingdom are made up of textiles and alcoholic beverages, while the major portion of domestic exports to the United Kingdom is made up of vegetable and animal products, such as grains, meats, furs and dairy products. With reference to the exports of Canadian grains to the United Kingdom, attention is directed to discrepancies in the trade figures, discussed on pp. 486 and 487 of this volume. The commodities making up our export and import trade with the United Kingdom are dealt with in much greater detail in Tables 12 and 13 of this chapter.

SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, YEAR ENDED MAR. 31, 1930, WITH INCREASES OR DECREASES AS COMPARED WITH 1929.

(Values in Thousands of Dollars.)

Imports.			Exports (Canadian).		
Group and Commodity.	Value.	Increase (+) Decrease (-).	Group and Commodity.	Value.	Increase (+) Decrease (-).
	\$	\$		\$	\$
I.—Agricultural and Vegetable Products.	51,279	- 2,391	I.—Agricultural and Vegetable Products.	186,522	- 138,584
Alcoholic beverages.	37,508	- 2,806	Wheat.	139,798	- 120,210
Tea.	4,819	- 433	Wheat flour.	14,077	- 2,895
Vegetable oils.	2,629	+ 1,173	Barley.	7,560	- 9,992
II.—Animals and Animal Products.	5,289	- 375	Apples, fresh.	6,626	+ 2,741
Leather, manufactured.	1,278	- 5	Rubber footwear.	3,370	+ 112
Leather, unmanufactured.	1,171	- 110	Rubber, n.o.p.	3,204	+ 738
III.—Fibres and Textiles.	68,244	- 8,777	Cereal foods.	2,385	+ 208
Woolen goods.	22,261	- 4,015	Oatmeal.	2,011	- 62
Cotton goods.	19,515	- 1,587	Oats.	1,453	- 2,590
Flax, hemp and jute.	6,612	- 437	Hay.	1,39.	+ 902
Woolen yarn.	5,666	+ 99	Tobacco, raw.	1,389	- 536
Artificial silk.	5,397	+ 95	II.—Animals and Products.	40,674	- 6,971
Nails and tops.	3,433	- 1,747	Cheese.	16,225	- 6,414
Wool, raw.	2,280	- 390	Furs, raw.	19,314	+ 276
Carpets, wool.	1,400	- 21	Meats.	7,169	- 349
Cotton yarn.	1,255	- 253	Fish.	4,408	+ 389
			Leather, unmanufactured.	1,201	- 810